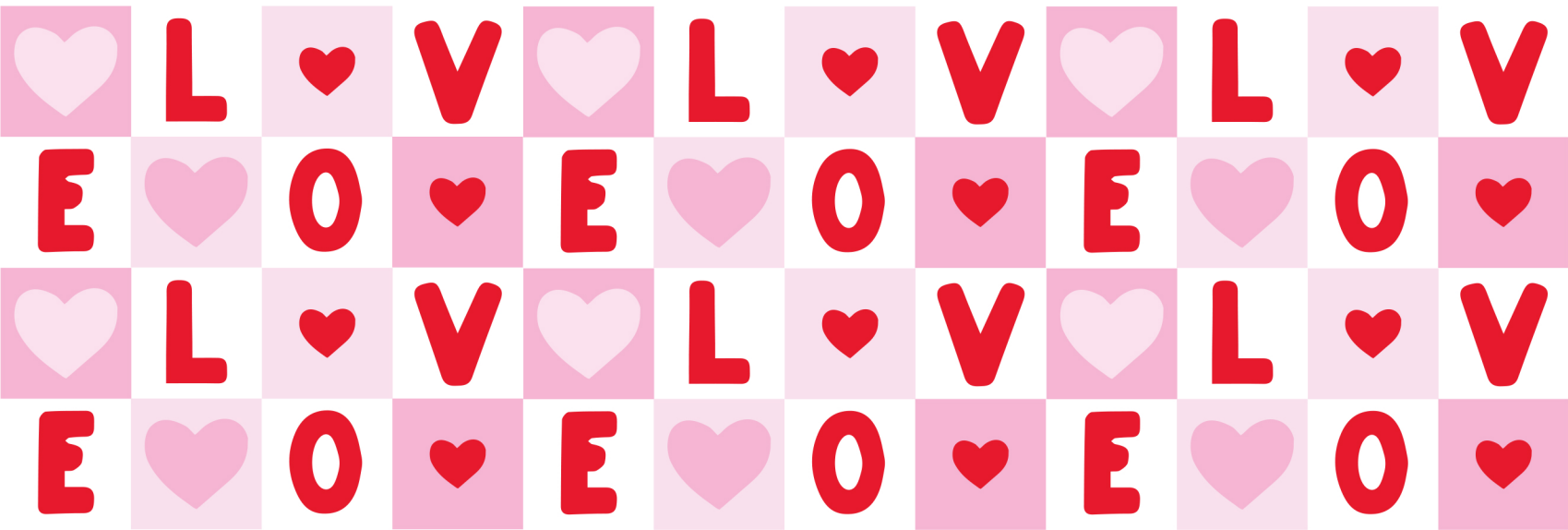




*bisous ♥ bisous*